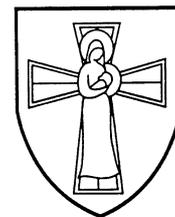


## Read Write Inc How can I help my child learn to read?



Read as many stories to your child as you can.

Talk about the stories.

Explain the meaning of new words.

Most importantly though, show the fun that can be gained by listening to stories. What you read to your child today, they will be able to read for themselves very soon.

**Please do not use letter names at this early stage. When you are learning to read you only need to know what sounds the letters make, not their names.**

Help your child to pronounce 'pure' sounds. This will help them when they come to blend the sounds together in reading.

These first sounds should all be stretched slightly. Try to avoid saying uh after each one.:

e.g. /mm/ not muh, /ss/ not suh, /ff/ not fuh.

m - mmmmmountain (keep lips pressed together hard)

s - sssssnake (keep teeth together and hiss - unvoiced)

n - nnnnnnet (keep tongue behind teeth)

f - ffffflower (keep teeth on bottom lip and force air out sharply - unvoiced)

l - llllleg (keep pointed curled tongue behind teeth).

r - rrrrrrobot (say rrr as if you are growling)

v - vvvvvvulture (keep teeth on bottom lip and force air out gently)

z - zzzzzzig zzzzzag (keep teeth together and make a buzzing sound)

th - thhhank you (stick out tongue and breathe out sharply)

sh - shhhh (make a shhh noise as though you are telling somebody to be quiet!)

ng - thinnnnngg on a strinnnnngg (curl your tongue at the back of your throat)

nk - I think I stink (make a piggy oink noise without the oi! nk nk nk)

**These next sounds cannot be stretched. Make the sound as short as possible avoiding uh at the end of the sound:**

t - (tick tongue behind the teeth - unvoiced)

p - (make distinctive p with lips - unvoiced)

k - (make sharp click at back of throat)

c - as above h - (say h as you breathe sharply out - unvoiced)

ch- (make a short sneezing sound)

x - (say a sharp c and add s - unvoiced)

**You will find it harder to avoid saying uh at the end of these sounds.**

d - (tap tongue behind the teeth).

g - (make soft sound in throat).

b - (make a short, strong b with lips).

j - (push lips forward).

y - (keep edges of tongue against teeth).

w - (keep lips tightly pursed).

qu - (keep lips pursed as you say cw - unvoiced).

**The short vowels should be kept short and sharp:**

a: a-a-a (open mouth wide as if to take a bite of an apple).

e: e-e-e (release mouth slightly from a position).

i: i-i-i (make a sharp sound at the back of the throat - smile).

o: o-o-o (push out lips, make the mouth into o shape).

u: u-u-u (make a sound in the throat).

## The Long vowel sounds are all stretchy sounds

ay: ay may I play

ee: ee what do you see?

igh: fly high ow:

blow the snow

oo: poo at the zoo

oo: look at a book

ar: start the car

or: shut the door

air: that's not fair

ir: whirl and twirl

ou: shout it out

oy: toy for a boy

You can watch video tutorials about sound pronunciation. For how to do all these things and more please visit

[www.ruthmiskintraining.com/parents](http://www.ruthmiskintraining.com/parents)